

# The Role Of Scout Leaders In Promoting Psychological Security Among Students Al -Farahidi University

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## Abstract

The aims of the research to identify the extent of the scout leader in the promotion of psychological security at Al -Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders, and to know the methods that the scout leader can practice to promote psychological security among students at Al -Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders, and the descriptive approach depended on A sample of the leaders of the scout teams (190) was randomly chosen by (15.625%) of their society represented by the leaders of the scout teams in the Department of Physical Education and Sports Science / Al -Farahidi University, and after preparing the research tools and applying the survey on them, the results were tackled statistically with the SPSS system to be Abstracts and applications that it is The current questionnaire is a tool to identify the levels of the role of the scout leader in its role in promoting psychological security for students in the Department of Physical Education and Sports Sciences/ Al -Farahidi University, and five levels (very high, high, medium, low, very low) have been obtained, and the methods that can To be practiced by the scout leader in promoting psychological security for students in the Faculty of Physical Education and Sports Science / Al-Farahidi University, and the research sample was distributed on five levels, as the majority focused in the two levels (average- high), and the approval of the questionnaire for the purpose of identifying the role Scout leaders in promoting psychological security in other universities, and promoting psychological security for the scout leaders for their participation in extensive development courses to advance them to the required level, and setting fixed and clear criteria for choosing scout leaders, as well as for public relations workers, adhering to them and applying them with justice to everyone to enhance confidence They have themselves.

**Keywords:** scout leaders, psychological security, Al -Farahidi University students.

## Research problem:

The university is a social institution founded by the community to raise and teach its children and to help them grow and develop mentally, move, socially, and emotional with the life they lived in past, live and present, and future, and help them by taking advantage of experiences and

skills so that they become good citizens responsible for themselves, their homeland, and understand their environments Natural, social, and cultural at all levels and achieving all this requires radical changes in students 'behavior through education related to work, and this only comes by providing various opportunities for students to practice various and

programmed activities within the university, and because of the importance of these matters, university activities became clear. An integral part of the philosophy of the modern university, whose interest was not limited to taking care of the achievement aspect of the students, and receiving knowledge, and information of all kinds, but the university's function within the framework of this philosophy extended to the development of students' personality, directing their tendencies, and revealing their abilities and their preparation in the various university fields that include activities (sports, social, cultural, and scout), for this, educational activities according to this view are not separate from other subjects, but rather an important part of the curriculum in its broad sense in which the concept of the curriculum with the concepts of university life in order to achieve comprehensive integrated growth. The scout movement is a global movement through which its workers are working to help the young to develop their personality by providing them with mental, social, physical and health experiences and for balance and integration events until they are numbers for their public life.

As for the security is a necessary requirement for human life, there is no taste for life without security leading to reassurance and peace of mind, and for security for several types: there is psychological security, food security, industrial security, political security, military security, etc., but the psychological security of the individual is the most important and most attached to each individual. In particular, and since this earth has been found looking for his psychological security through his endeavor to achieve his necessary needs and strengthen his relationship with his human brother until he secures his side and builds relations with him on respect,

acceptance and cooperation, and throughout the times these relationships swing between strength, weakness, love, hatred, peace, aggression, justice and injustice, so it was necessary to search and identify means that he helped to feel security and reassurance and confront the dangers that he is in it while walking in this Life (Saleh, 1993), as educational and educational institutions are of all kinds, especially public education institutions such as education and higher education are the direct media that stand in the first grade in terms of dealing with thought. Students, care, protect and make it safe, because of their ability to possess technical means and qualified human ingredients that are able to face deviant and stray ideas, and they have the responsibility of protecting the minds of young people and fortifying them against any penetration of their ideas, and since the scout activity is part of the educational and educational process as part of the modern educational curriculum. It has a great role in shaping the thought of learners and their lives in all different educational stages, where the activity works to develop the personality of the learners in all aspects and makes them more capable in dealing and coexisting with others and more positive. The solution to his problems and the scout leader is the one on which the scout activity is dependent on this matter, especially since one of his duties is to promote the psychological security aspect of the scout. It is also considered the effective and effective component of all the activities that are practiced within the scouting group in order to achieve the desired goals through codified programs, because psychological security is then. Availability of all individuals, each individual will perform his work in an appropriate manner, because a person who feels security is happy in his work and produces, and exercises his normal life, as the need for security and his services differ from one person to another, for the individual and society. The state, for

the individual, security services are the guarantee of his freedom, and for society, it maintains its safety from the factors that threaten its stability, and for the state, security maintains its entity and stabilizing the situation in its parts (Hamid Zahran: 2003) and then the current research seeks to answer the next main question : What is the role of scout leaders in enhancing psychological security among students at Al -Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders?

To answer the main question, the following sub -questions are split:

1- How much is the scout leader in its role in enhancing psychological security among students at Al-Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders?

2- What are the methods that the scout leader can practice to enhance psychological security for students at Al-Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders?

#### **The research Aims:**

1- Identify the extent of the scout leader, a course in strengthening psychological security at Al-Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders.

2- Learn about the methods that the scout leader can practice to enhance psychological security for students at Al-Farahidi University from the point of view of the scout leaders.

#### **Study methodology:**

The nature of the problem to be studied determines the methodology of the research used and the researcher must choose the appropriate approach that leads him to solve the problem of his research (Ahmed, 1986), so the researcher used the descriptive approach to the survey style to suit him the objectives For mutual relations between society on the one hand, trends, tendencies, desires and development on the

other hand, as it gives a picture of life reality, setting indicators and building future predictions.

#### **Study Society and its sample:**

The research community is all individuals, things or people who are the subject of the research problem, and all elements related to the problem of the study that the researcher seeks to generalize on the results of the study, and the research community is determined by the leaders of the scout teams in the College of Physical Education and Sports Science / Al -Farahidi University and a community was identified The research is the leaders of the scout teams, so the two researchers, when studying individuals and societies, cannot take all individuals, or societies, it is difficult, and this is why she chose her specific eye from society to study. (Wajih, 1988) As for the sample, it is that part of the society that is tested according to rules and methods so that society represents a valid representation. (Jamal and Al -Sayed, 1962) As a result, the researcher selected the research sample of (190), a leader of the scout teams in the Department of Physical Education and Sports Sciences / Al -Farahidi University in the random method and their percentage (15.625%) of the original community that includes three samples to conduct a building and apply a questionnaire in its final form on them and it is as follows:

1. A sample of the leaders of the scout teams, who numbered (10) leaders of the exploratory experience, and they were 0.82% of the total community.
2. A sample of the leaders of the scout teams, who number (100) leaders of the building sample, and they are 8.22% of the total community.
3. A sample of the leaders of the scout teams, who numbered (80), the leader

of the final application, and they are 5.57% of the total community.

### Measurement Tools and Test:

The means of collecting information were represented by both Arab and foreign sources and references, studies, previous research, and the International Information Network (Internet), while the means of data collection are the questionnaire and the observation, while the devices used were a type computer, and a handicrafts, since after it became phrases The questionnaire is ready For the application to a preliminary sample of the scout teams, the two researchers, on Tuesday (1/3/2022), selected (10) of the leaders of the scout teams that were randomly chosen in order to ensure that the sample understands the instructions of the questionnaire, its clarity and understanding of phrases and the method of formulating them in relation to For the leaders of the scout teams, and to reveal the unclear phrases in terms of their language and formulation, the researcher asked the sample to read each phrase accurately and put a mark (✓) in front of the phrase if you are clear and a sign (x) in front of the phrase if you are not clear, and it turns out that all the phrases are clear and understandable. The questionnaire also enjoyed the characteristics of the apparent and formative honesty of discrimination and consistency, as well as being objective and steadfast, which means the extent of accuracy, mastery or consistency in which the test is measured for. The two researchers used a method of calculating the stability of the cultivation, which is the method of alpha-Krukch laboratories. After completing the questionnaire of the role of the scout leaders in promoting psychological security, he became ready,

and the number of his phrases reached (36) paragraphs, where the two researchers applied the questionnaire to the application sample of the leaders of the scout teams in the Department of Physical Education and Sports Science/Al -Farahidi University, which amounted to (80) leaders, As the timing of the distribution of the questionnaire was in the morning, and regarding the assistant team, there was no assistant team with the two researchers when moving and distributing the questionnaire on the research The procedures from (12/25/2021) to (11/4/2022). Research data using the statistical bag for social sciences (SPSS) and the Axel program to extract the values of each of the mathematical medium, standard deviation, hypothesis, percentage, and simple correlation laboratories (Pearson) Spearman (Brown) laboratory, Alfa-Cronbach, Kay Square and Independent Test

### Results and discussion:

There is no doubt that public and applied sciences have a reason that we adopt to explain the phenomena under study, and among those that require work to resort to tools and methods that depend on this purpose, including statistical methods that have become the true extent of most studies that not only adopt the description with quantitative analysis, especially in statistical studies that depend on the questionnaire (And that the analysis of information means extracting scientific evidence, its quantitative and how to demonstrate the answer to the questions and confirms the acceptance of its assumptions or its lack of acceptance) (Saleh, 1995)

**Table 1:** Results of The application sample in the field of the extent of the scouting leader in its role in promoting psychological security for students

The tests	n	Descriptive	The level
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		Mean	±SD	
The scout leader played a role in promoting psychological security for students	80	37.1	7.64	High

**Table 2:** Results of the percentage according to the levels of the field of the extent of the scouting leader in its role in promoting psychological security

The level	Raw degree	n	percentage
<b>Very high</b>	39-45	16	20%
<b>High</b>	33-38	27	33.75%
<b>Average</b>	27-32	25	31.25%
<b>low</b>	21-26	12	15%
<b>Very low</b>	15-20	0	0. %

The two researchers attribute the reason for the leaders obtaining the two levels (very high) and (high) that the leaders of the scout teams have diagnosed the extent of the scout leader in its role in promoting psychological security for students in the Faculty of Physical Education and Sports Science / Al -Farahidi University that concerns the scouting curriculum at a large level, including what It increases and loves to perform the role of the leaders of the scout teams in their correct duty towards the scouting movement, and within the same scouting division, and the leader of the scouting movement must be among the knowledgeable of the goals and duties of the scouting movement in serving and motivating the band and working to implement The scouting approach, which is the basis for forming the personality of the individual within society and according to the age stages, as confirmed by Ibrahim Musa (2007) (contributing to raising young people through an educational system to acquire values based on the promise and guardians in order to help build a better world) (Ibrahim, 2007) The researchers also attribute that the leaders who fell at the

(average) level are leaders who notice the extent of the scout leader in its role in strengthening psychological security among students with the scout movement as required, and this indicates their role in spreading skills and scout arts in society and the work of the scout movement and helping others so that success is success Their ally in preparing a conscious educational generation depends on itself, and its permanent slogan is the general service as confirmed by (Ibrahim (2007 to prepare national scout cadres to be able to lead the scouting division effectively and in a likable manner for the individuals participating in the scout teams) The researchers also attribute that the leaders who fell at the (low) level do not have the great ability in their imam and their coexistence with the scouting movement, especially in the application of the scouting approach, and this confirms their ability to perform their activities, their lack of obstacles in applying the curriculum within the scouting band, and its influential role in raising a generation He is able to serve the scout work, society and for all agents.

**Table 3:** Results of the application sample in the methods that the scout leader can practice in promoting psychological security

The tests	n	Descriptive	The level
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		Mean	±SD	
The methods that the scout leader can practice in promoting psychological security	80	24.1	7.42	High

**Table 4:** Results of the percentage according to the levels of methods that the scout leader can practice in promoting psychological security

The level	Raw degree	n	percentage
<b>Very high</b>	26-30	17	21.25%
<b>High</b>	22-25	24	30%
<b>Average</b>	21-19	23	28.75%
<b>low</b>	15-18	12	15%
<b>Very low</b>	10-14	4	5 %

The researchers attribute that the reason for the leaders' leaders obtaining the two levels (very high) and (high) that the leaders of the scout teams have the ability in the methods and the rehabilitation of the scout leaders through the lack of courses and qualified scout camps, some scouting teams of the needs, desires and tendencies of the group's leader in addition to collecting data and information Which is an important basis in building the action plan, which affects the development of a plan in the appropriate image in terms of capabilities, and preparing the scout teams, tools and trained work cadres, all of this will lead to that these plans are not based on Define and correct coordinates will be incomplete and do not lead to achieving goals, and that the success of any action depends on choosing an active organizational structure for the needs that are clearly defined and excluding any unnecessary or excessive positions of work and implementing activities while providing appropriate support to unit leaders. On their contentment, plans and programs are implemented The scouting movement is generally developed and developed. For the obstacles to the practice of scouting activities within the scouting group, and it is necessary that the leaders of the scouting band must have the mammary in knowing modern technology devices that

help to devise things that have a positive return to serve the scout movement in the environment, and this indicates their contact with those with experience and their effective role in society, This was confirmed by (Abdel Halim, 2016) that the process of choosing a specific road or path in order to reach the desired goal. The original in choice is to achieve the goal, and for the leader to achieve this goal, it passes in multiple stages of determining the problem and diagnosing it, then setting solutions and alternatives, developing them and evaluating these alternatives Then choose the appropriate alternative as you attribute the two researchers That the leaders of the scout teams get at the two levels (low) and (very low) indicates the existence of great interest in some of the leaders of the scout teams by implementing the scout activities within the scouting band and considering the scouting activity as an effective educational method and weak work to encourage students from the scouting group to participate On occasions and scout activities that are being worked on and by the competent authorities and work to activate the role of leadership within the division and college.

### **Conclusions and Applications:**

1. The current questionnaire is a tool to identify the levels of the role of the scout leader in its role in promoting psychological security for students in the College of Physical Education and Sports Sciences / Al - Farahidi University.
  2. Five levels (very high, high, medium, low, very low) were obtained.
  3. The methods that the scout leader can practice in promoting psychological security for students in the Department of Physical Education and Sports Science / Al -Farahidi University.
  4. The research sample was distributed on five levels, as the majority focused in the two levels (average- high).
  5. Adopting the questionnaire for the purpose of identifying the role of scout leaders in promoting psychological security in other universities.
  6. Promote psychological security for the scout leaders for their participation in intensive development courses to advance them to the required level.
  7. Setting fixed and clear criteria for choosing scout leaders, as well as for public relations workers, adhering to them and applying them with justice to everyone to enhance their self -confidence.
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